## Siliguri Institute of Technology

Computer Science & Engineering Department Year:  $2^{ND}$  Semester:  $2^{ND}$  Section: A

Paper Name:Formal Language and Automata TheoryPaper Code:PCC CS 403Last Date of Submission:27th April, 2023Full Marks:25Assignment policy:

- Assignments must be submitted **in class** as hardcopy (A4 sheet) within the due date mentioned above.
- No late submissions will be allowed.
- Each question will carry 5 marks.

## <u>Assignment – I</u>

- Construct a FA for the language: L = {(ab)<sup>i</sup> b<sup>2j</sup> | i ≥ 1, j ≥ 1} The minimum string generated by given language is abbb where i=1 and j=1.
- 2. Convert the NFA into equivalent DFA. The transition table of the NFA is given below:

| Transition table     |                      |             |  |  |  |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| Present state        | Next State Input     |             |  |  |  |
|                      | a                    | b           |  |  |  |
| ->q <sub>0</sub>     | $\{ q_{0,} q_{1} \}$ | $\{ q_0 \}$ |  |  |  |
| $q_1$                | ф                    | $\{ q_2 \}$ |  |  |  |
| q <sub>2</sub>       | ф                    | $\{q_f\}$   |  |  |  |
| $^{*}q_{\mathrm{f}}$ | ф                    | ф           |  |  |  |

- 3. Construct DFA for the regular expression  $r = 0 + 11 + 101^{\circ}0$
- 4. Construct a Moore Machine equivalent to the Mealy machine M given in the table:

| Present               |                       | 0      | 1                     |        |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| State                 | Next<br>State         | Output | Next<br>State         | Output |
| ->q1                  | <b>q</b> <sub>1</sub> | 1      | q <sub>2</sub>        | 0      |
| <b>q</b> <sub>2</sub> | $\mathbf{q}_4$        | 1      | $q_4$                 | 1      |
| <b>q</b> <sub>3</sub> | <b>q</b> <sub>2</sub> | 1      | <b>q</b> <sub>3</sub> | 1      |
| <b>q</b> <sub>4</sub> | <b>q</b> <sub>3</sub> | 0      | $\mathbf{q}_1$        | 1      |

5. Minimize the following Finite Automata

| Transition table      |                       |                       |  |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Present state         | Next State Input      |                       |  |  |
|                       | а                     | b                     |  |  |
| ->q <sub>0</sub>      | <b>q</b> <sub>1</sub> | <b>q</b> <sub>3</sub> |  |  |
| $q_1$                 | $q_2$                 | $q_4$                 |  |  |
| <b>q</b> <sub>2</sub> | $q_1$                 | $q_4$                 |  |  |
| <b>q</b> <sub>3</sub> | <b>q</b> <sub>2</sub> | $q_4$                 |  |  |
| $*q_4$                | $q_4$                 | $q_4$                 |  |  |